



ANSWER KEY
GUIA DE AUTOAPRENDIZAJE N°2 INGLÉS
IV° MEDIO

Nombre _____ Curso: _____ Fecha: _____


En esta guía el estudiante estará practicando las habilidades que el idioma inglés requiere para mantener una continuidad en su proceso de aprendizaje.
OA: Reconocer vocabulario y expresiones relacionadas al tema de la unidad.

- D) READING COMPREHENSION: A) READ THE FOLLOWING TEXT AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS, (30 MINS)

Responsibilities of Citizenship

You are a citizen of the country where you were born. Usually, citizens live in their country as loyal members of society. Many countries also have options, so people who are not natural-born citizens can become citizens of that country. When they complete the requirements, they are called “naturalized citizens”.

As a citizen of your country, you have some rights, but you have duties and responsibilities, too. U.S. law, for example, guarantees the rights and duties of all citizens. It doesn't matter what U.S. state the citizen lives in, the rights are equal for all citizens. This is because the U.S. Constitution is the supreme law of the land. The rights of citizens of the United States are protected in the Bill of Rights. A citizen has the right to speak without restraint and the right to religious freedom. A citizen who is accused of a crime has a right to a fair trial and a trial with a jury. In exchange for their rights, citizens have duties and responsibilities.



Citizens of a country are usually issued a passport.

They should obey all laws. In wartime, they must serve in the armed forces when required to. They have to pay taxes to support the services and programs of the government. Good citizens vote in elections to manifest their opinion on how the government should be run. In addition to a national citizenship, people are citizens of a state and a city. They have similar rights and responsibilities in each level of citizenship.

Taken and adapted from: <https://bit.ly/2UjCsua>

- a. Can you define “citizen” in your own words?
- b. What is a naturalized citizen?
- c. Which are some of the duties and responsibilities of a citizen?
- d. What are two rights guaranteed to citizens in the U.S. Constitution?



2 Discuss which of the underlined words in the text express:

- a. Addition
- b. Contrast
- c. Reason



Answers

I.-

1.a) A citizen is someone who is an active member of society where this person was born.

2.b) Naturalized citizens are the ones that live in another country and after a time they become citizens of that country after going through a certain process.

3.c) In America, some responsibilities are to follow all the rules and laws, to serve the military forces when in war etc.

4.d) they have the right of speaking and freedom of religion among others.

II.-

5.a and

6.b but

7.c because

III.- WRITING: Write 5 human rights. (from the universal declaration of human rights)

8.- right to equality

9.- freedom from discrimination

10.- right to life, liberty and personal security

11.- freedom from slavery

12.- freedom from torture and degrading treatment

IV.- TRANSLATE: According to the rights and duties of students of Colegio Santa María de Maipú, translate them into English.

Rights:

13. Recibir una educación integral en su dimensión intelectual y espiritual, social y física.

14. Conocer el tenor de sus anotaciones.

15. Ser informado de sus evaluaciones en forma oportuna y de la revisión de ésta.

16. Participar en actividades complementarias que el Colegio programe, esta participación estará condicionada a un buen rendimiento y conducta.

17. Hacer uso de Biblioteca de acuerdo con las normas establecidas en el Protocolo de ésta

The students have the right to...

13.-to get a full education in its different dimension: intellectual, spiritual, social and physical.

14.-to know the level of their student records

15.-to be informed about their evaluations and feedback in a reasonable time.

16.-to be able to participate in extra activities provided by the school only if the students show well-behaved and good grades.

17.-to be able to use the library according to its rules and protocols.



Duties:

18. Relacionarse respetuosamente con todos los integrantes de la comunidad
19. Asistir al colegio correctamente uniformado, de acuerdo con lo estipulado en este reglamento.
20. Deberá cuidar de su persona y de quienes lo rodean, creando un clima de convivencia y solidaridad, evitando situaciones que pongan en riesgo la integridad personal o de otros.
21. Ser honesto y honrado, valores sustanciales en la formación del ser humano.
22. Cuidar útiles y objetos personales.

The students have the duty to...

- 18.-To interact respectfully with all the members of the community.
- 19.-To attend to classes correctly uniformed according to whats described on the school's regulations.
- 20.-To take care of themselves and others, contributing to a good school coexistence environment, avoiding situations that put others in danger.
- 21.-to be honest, this value is sustainable in the human being growing.
- 22.-be aware of your materials and personal objects.

V.- GRAMMAR SPOT: a) Look at the following chart and re-write the sentences into indirect questions.

**Indirect Questions
using wh-words**

FORMULA:
 ① **Introductory phrase** + ② **question word (what, when, where, why, which...)** + ③ **subordinate clause (positive sentence structure)**

Direct question: *Where can I find El Prado Museum?*

Indirect question: *Could you tell me where I can find El Prado Museum?*

↓	↓	↓
<i>Introductory phrase</i>	<i>question word</i>	<i>subordinate clause</i>

When using an indirect question, use an introductory phrase followed by the question itself in **positive sentence structure**.



23) Where does she play tennis?

COULD YOU TELL ME WHERE SHE PLAYS TENNIS?

24) Does he live in Paris?

COULD YOU TELL ME IF HE LIVES IN PARIS?

25) Is she hungry?

COULD YOU TELL ME IF SHE IS HUNGRY?

26) What is this?

COULD YOU TELL ME WHAT THIS IS?

27) Do they work in Canada?

COULD YOU TELL ME IF THEY WORK IN CANADA?

28) When do John and Luke meet?

COULD YOU TELL ME WHEN THEY MEET?

29) Is he a lawyer?

COULD YOU TELL ME IF HE IS A LAWYER?

30) When is the party?

COULD YOU TELL ME WHEN THE PARTY IS?

31) Do they often go out?

COULD YOU TELL ME IF THEY GO OUT?

32) What does he do at the weekend?

COULD YOU TELL ME WHAT HE DOES AT THE WEEKEND?

b) Re-write the sentences into direct questions.

33) Can you tell me if the children are on holiday this week?

ARE CHILDREN ON HOLIDAY THIS WEEK?

34) Can you tell me who she is?

WHO IS SHE?

35) Can you tell me why you like travelling so much?

WHY DO YOU LIKE TRAVELING SO MUCH?

36) Can you tell me if Lizzie likes ice cream?

DOES LIZZIE LIKE ICE CREAM?

37) Can you tell me if they are from Chile?

ARE THEY FROM CHILE?

38) Can you tell me where the station is?

WHERE IS THE STATION?



39) Can you tell me where you study Chinese?
WHERE DO YOU STUDY CHINESE?

40) Can you tell me where the nearest supermarket is?
WHERE IS THE NEAREST SUPERMARKET?

41) Can you tell me if you drink coffee?
DO YOU DRINK COFFEE?

42) Can you tell me if Richard is always late?
IS RICHARD ALWAYS LATE?

FINAL ACTIVITY.

43.- WASH YOUR HANDS CONSTANTLY FOR 30 SECONDS.

Recomendaciones OMS - CoVID19

Cómo lavar nuestras manos?

**FROTAR PARA HIGIENE DE MANOS!
LAVAR MANOS FRECUENTEMENTE**



⌚ Duración del procedimiento: 20 - 30 segundos



Aplique un puñado del producto, cubriendo todas las superficies



Palma derecha sobre dorso izquierdo entrelazando los dedos y viceversa;

Palma con palma y entrelazando los dedos;

Parte trasera de los dedos contra las palmas enganchando los dedos;



Frote rotacionalmente el pulgar izquierdo con palma derecha y viceversa

Frote rotacionalmente, hacia adelante y hacia atrás los dedos de mano izquierda en palma derecha y viceversa

Una vez secas, tus manos están seguras

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(1)

THIS WORKSHOP HAS 43 QUESTIONS IN TOTAL, IF YOU MANAGED TO CORRECTLY ANSWER 30 (WHICH IS 70 % OF THIS) YOU CAN GO ON THE NEXT WORKSHEET AVAILABLE AT COLEGIO SANTA MARIA DE MAIPÚ'S WEB PAGE.